## 4 ATM-routing

- 1. Forming hierarchical networks. Illustrate and explain how the PNNI-protocol forms hierarchical groups in the network in Figure 5.
- 2. The perspective of the end–device. Illustrate and explain how the end–device B.1.3.1 sees the network of Figure 5 as PNNI-routing protocol is used.

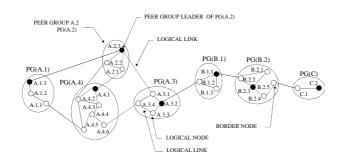


Figure 5: ATM-network