

**NAME**

**Qmxd1()** – Unfinished work tail distribution function

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <queuel.h>
```

```
double Qmxd1(double x, double rho, double *D, long lkm);
```

**DESCRIPTION**

delim \$\$ This function returns the unfinished work tail distribution for  $M \sup \{x\}/D/1$  queuing model.

**Qmxd1()** is a model for the  $M \sup \{x\}/D/1$  queuing system with Poisson batch arrivals and deterministic (constant) service time. *Rho* is the load level of the system. Parameter *x* is the amount of unfinished work in the system. Parameter *lkm* is the number of different batch sizes (  $1 - lkm$  ) and parameter *\*D* is the distribution of these batch size probabilities. The sum of the probabilities has to be exactly 1.

**ALGORITHM**

$M \sup \{x\}/D/1$  unfinished work tail distribution is calculated using the following recursive algorithm:

$1 - e \sup \{\lambda x\} \sum_{0 \leq k \leq N} \{a_{k \sup N}\{(x-N) \sup k\}$ , where

$$\{a_{0 \sup (0)}\} = 1 - \rho$$

$$\{a_{k \sup (0)}\} = 0, \quad 1 \leq k \leq N$$

$$\{a_{0 \sup (n)}\} = \sum_{0 \leq k \leq N} \{a_{k \sup (n-1)}\}$$

$$\{a_{k \sup (n)}\} = -\{1 \text{ over } k\} \sum_{1 \leq i \leq n} \{\beta_{i \sup}\} \{a_{(k-1) \sup (n-i)}\} \quad (\text{If } \{\beta_{i \sup}\} \text{ doesn't exist, the corresponding term is zero.})$$

$$N = \text{floor}(x)$$

**ERRORS**

When  $\rho$  is close to 1, **Qmxd1()** may give inaccurate results.

**SEE ALSO**

COST 224: Performance evaluation and design of multiservice networks