## S-38.3001 Telecommunications Forum

Exam book: Access Pricing (Eds. Ralf Dewenter and Justus Haucap)

The results of this examination will appear as passed/failed. Each question is worth max 6 point (except the additional question). Answers can be written in English, Finnish, or Swedish. Answers must be short and concise, max 4 pages total per student!

- 1. Based on the invited lectures answer each of the following questions briefly
  - a. List the competitive advantages of Flash- OFDM? (by Kari Heiska)
  - b. What are Elisa s three strategic steps since 2003? (by Veli-Matti Mattila)
  - c. How do the capability and affordability criteria explain Nokia s mobile Internet strategy in the emerging markets (by Kai Öistämö):
  - d. What are the frequencies of analog TV and their new allocation in Finland? (by Kari Ojala)
  - e. Explain the transition from the economy of scarcity to economy of abundance (by Joonas Pekkanen)
  - f. Identify the concrete scalability problems of Internet (by Raimo Vuopionperä)
- 2. Define briefly the following terms and concepts as appearing in the exam book
  - a. Access holidays
  - b. Price squeeze
  - c. Dynamic efficiency
  - d. Creative destruction
  - e. Two-sided market
  - f. X-inefficiency
- 3. Explain how new markets can be regulated to secure investments on new innovations (Pio Baake et al)
- 4. What are the conditions for an MNO to make contracts with MVNOs according to Cournot, Bertrand and Stackelberg competition? (Ralf Dewenter and Justus Haucap)
- 5. Why can the increase of fixed-to-mobile termination charges be useful in markets of low mobile subscriber penetration? (Harley Thompson et al)